

Irregular Verbs

| Infinitive | Past | Past Participle | Infinitive | Past | Past Participle |
|------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| be /bi:/ | was /wɒz/ | been /bi:n/ | learn /lɜ:n/ | learnt (learned) /lɜ:nt (lɜ:nd)/ | learnt (learned) /lɜ:nt (lɜ:nd)/ |
| bear /beə/ | bore /bɔ:/ | born(e) /bɔ:n/ | leave /li:v/ | left /left/ | left /left/ |
| beat /bi:t/ | beat /bi:t/ | beaten /'bi:tən/ | lend /lend/ | lent /lent/ | lent /lent/ |
| become /br'kʌm/ | became /br'keɪm/ | become /br'kʌm/ | let /let/ | let /let/ | let /let/ |
| begin /br'gɪn/ | began /br'gæn/ | begun /br'gʌn/ | lie /laɪ/ | lay /leɪ/ | lain /leɪm/ |
| bite /baɪt/ | bit /bɪt/ | bitten /'bɪtən/ | light /laɪt/ | lit /lɪt/ | lit /lɪt/ |
| blow /bləʊ/ | blew /blu:/ | blown /bləʊn/ | lose /lu:z/ | lost /lɒst/ | lost /lɒst/ |
| break /breɪk/ | broke /brəʊk/ | broken /'brəʊkən/ | make /meɪk/ | made /meɪd/ | made /meɪd/ |
| bring /brɪŋ/ | brought /brɔ:t/ | brought /brɔ:t/ | mean /mi:n/ | meant /ment/ | meant /ment/ |
| build /bɪld/ | built /bɪlt/ | built /bɪlt/ | meet /mi:t/ | met /met/ | met /met/ |
| burn /bɜ:n/ | burnt (burned) /bɜ:nt (bɜ:nd)/ | burnt (burned) /bɜ:nt (bɜ:nd)/ | pay /peɪ/ | paid /peɪd/ | paid /peɪd/ |
| burst /bɜ:st/ | burst /bɜ:st/ | burst /bɜ:st/ | put /pʊt/ | put /pʊt/ | put /pʊt/ |
| buy /baɪ/ | bought /bɔ:t/ | bought /bɔ:t/ | read /ri:d/ | read /red/ | read /red/ |
| can /kæn/ | could /kʊd/ | (been able to) /bɪn 'eɪbəl tə/ | ride /raɪd/ | rode /rəʊd/ | ridden /rɪdən/ |
| catch /kætʃ/ | caught /kɔ:t/ | caught /kɔ:t/ | ring /rɪŋ/ | rang /ræŋ/ | rung /rʌŋ/ |
| choose /tʃu:z/ | chose /tʃəʊz/ | chosen /'tʃəʊzən/ | rise /raɪz/ | rose /rəʊz/ | risen /'rɪzən/ |
| come /kʌm/ | came /keɪm/ | come /kʌm/ | run /rʌn/ | ran /ræn/ | run /rʌn/ |
| cost /kɒst/ | cost /kɒst/ | cost /kɒst/ | say /seɪ/ | said /sed/ | said /sed/ |
| cut /kʌt/ | cut /kʌt/ | cut /kʌt/ | see /si:/ | saw /sɔ:/ | seen /si:n/ |
| deal /di:l/ | dealt /delt/ | dealt /delt/ | sell /sel/ | sold /səʊld/ | sold /səʊld/ |
| dig /dɪg/ | dug /dʌg/ | dug /dʌg/ | send /send/ | sent /sent/ | sent /sent/ |
| do /du:/ | did /dɪd/ | done /dʌn/ | set /set/ | set /set/ | set /set/ |
| draw /drɔ:/ | drew /dru:/ | drawn /drɔ:n/ | sew /səʊ/ | sewed /səʊd/ | sewn /səʊn/ |
| dream /dri:m/ | dreamt (dreamed) /dremt (dri:md)/ | dreamt (dreamed) /dremt (dri:md)/ | shake /ʃeɪk/ | shook /ʃʊk/ | shaken /'ʃeɪkən/ |
| drink /drɪŋk/ | drank /dræŋk/ | drunk /drʌŋk/ | shine /ʃaɪn/ | shone /ʃɒn/ | shone /ʃɒn/ |
| drive /draɪv/ | drove /drəʊv/ | driven /drɪvən/ | shoot /ʃu:t/ | shot /ʃɒt/ | shot /ʃɒt/ |
| eat /i:t/ | ate /eɪt/ | eaten /'i:tən/ | show /ʃəʊ/ | showed /ʃəʊd/ | shown /ʃəʊn/ |
| fall /fɔ:l/ | fell /fel/ | fallen /'fɔ:lən/ | shut /ʃʌt/ | shut /ʃʌt/ | shut /ʃʌt/ |
| feed /fi:d/ | fed /fed/ | fed /fed/ | sing /sɪŋ/ | sang /sæŋ/ | sung /sʌŋ/ |
| feel /fi:l/ | felt /felt/ | felt /felt/ | sit /sɪt/ | sat /sæt/ | sat /sæt/ |
| fight /faɪt/ | fought /fɔ:t/ | fought /fɔ:t/ | sleep /sli:p/ | slept /slept/ | slept /slept/ |
| find /faɪnd/ | found /faʊnd/ | found /faʊnd/ | smell /smel/ | smelt (smelled) /smelt (smeld)/ | smelt (smelled) /smelt (smeld)/ |
| fly /flaɪ/ | flew /flu:/ | flown /fləʊn/ | smell /smel/ | smelt (smelled) /smelt (smeld)/ | smelt (smelled) /smelt (smeld)/ |
| forbid /fə'brɪd/ | forbade /fə'beɪd/ | forbidden /fə'brɪdən/ | speak /spi:k/ | spoke /spəʊk/ | spoken /'spəʊkən/ |
| forget /fə'get/ | forgot /fə'gɒt/ | forgotten /fə'gɒtən/ | spell /spel/ | spelt (spelled) /spelt (speld)/ | spelt (spelled) /spelt (speld)/ |
| forgive /fə'gɪv/ | forgave /fə'geɪv/ | forgiven /fə'gɪvən/ | spend /spend/ | spent /spent/ | spent /spent/ |
| freeze /fri:z/ | froze /frəʊz/ | frozen /'frəʊzən/ | stand /stænd/ | stood /stʊd/ | stood /stʊd/ |
| get /get/ | got /gɒt/ | got /gɒt/ | steal /sti:l/ | stole /stəʊl/ | stolen /'stəʊlən/ |
| give /gɪv/ | gave /geɪv/ | given /gɪvən/ | stick /stɪk/ | stuck /stʌk/ | stuck /stʌk/ |
| go /gəʊ/ | went /went/ | gone /gɒn/ | sting /stɪŋ/ | stung /stʌŋ/ | stung /stʌŋ/ |
| grow /grəʊ/ | grew /gru:/ | grown /grəʊn/ | swear /sweə/ | swore /swɔ:/ | sworn /swɔ:n/ |
| hang /hæŋ/ | hung (hanged) /hʌŋ (hæŋd)/ | hung (hanged) /hʌŋ (hæŋd)/ | sweep /swi:p/ | swept /swept/ | swept /swept/ |
| have /hæv/ | had /hæd/ | had /hæd/ | swim /swɪm/ | swam /swæm/ | swum /swʌm/ |
| hear /hɪə/ | heard /hɜ:d/ | heard /hɜ:d/ | take /teɪk/ | took /tʊk/ | taken /'teɪkən/ |
| hide /haɪd/ | hid /hɪd/ | hidden /'hɪdən/ | teach /ti:tʃ/ | taught /tɔ:t/ | taught /tɔ:t/ |
| hit /hɪt/ | hit /hɪt/ | hit /hɪt/ | tear /teə/ | tore /tɔ:/ | torn /tɔ:n/ |
| hold /həʊld/ | held /held/ | held /held/ | tell /tel/ | told /təʊld/ | told /təʊld/ |
| hurt /hɜ:t/ | hurt /hɜ:t/ | hurt /hɜ:t/ | think /θɪŋk/ | thought /θɔ:t/ | thought /θɔ:t/ |
| keep /ki:p/ | kept /kept/ | kept /kept/ | throw /θrəʊ/ | threw /θru:/ | thrown /θrəʊn/ |
| know /nəʊ/ | knew /nju:/ | known /nəʊn/ | understand | understood /ʌndə'stʊd/ | understood /ʌndə'stʊd/ |
| lay /leɪ/ | laid /leɪd/ | laid /leɪd/ | wake /weɪk/ | woke /wəʊk/ | woken /'wəʊkən/ |
| lead /li:d/ | led /led/ | led /led/ | wear /weə/ | wore /wɔ:/ | worn /wɔ:n/ |
| | | | win /wɪn/ | won /wʌn/ | won /wʌn/ |
| | | | write /raɪt/ | wrote /rəʊt/ | written /'rɪtən/ |